Formation and self-similar expansion of a spheromak configuration in the absence of a flux-conserving boundary

P. M. Bellan, Caltech

(J. Yee PhD thesis)

Overview

- Experimental study of spheromak formation physics
 - how helicity is injected
 - dynamics of topology

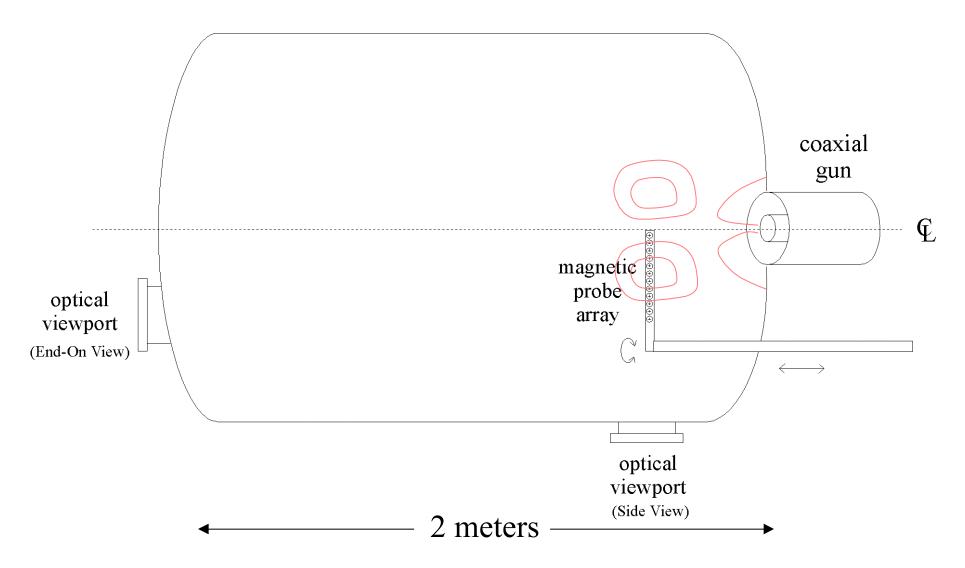
Experimental method

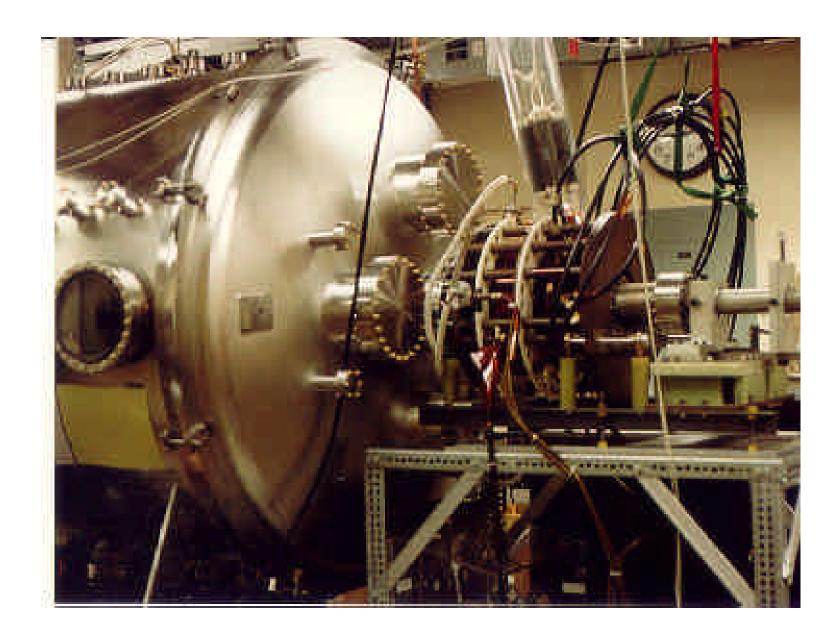
- Use a coaxial magnetized plasma gun
- Inject helicity into a very large vacuum chamber
 - effectively no flux conserver (wall)
 - plasma can freely expand
- Follow what happens on fast time scale
 - using high speed cameras, B-probe array

Main results

- Find that spheromak configuration (closed flux surfaces) formed even though there is no flux conserver
- Lamba profile is peaked at magnetic axis indicating that spheromak is decaying
- Lambda profile decay consistent with selfsimilar geometric expansion

Setup





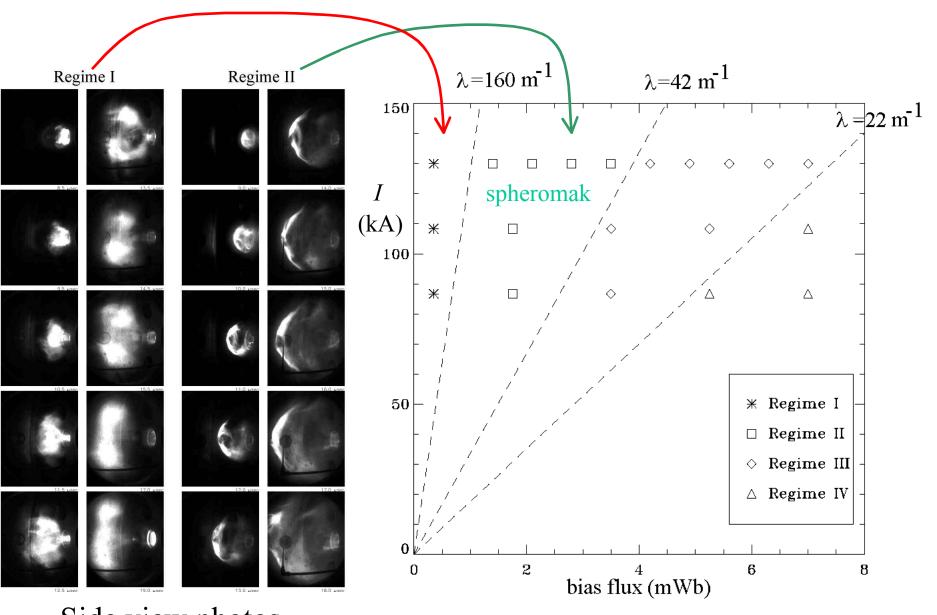
A coaxial spheromak source has essentially two knobs

- 1. The gun current *I*
- 2. The gun bias flux

What counts is the ratio:

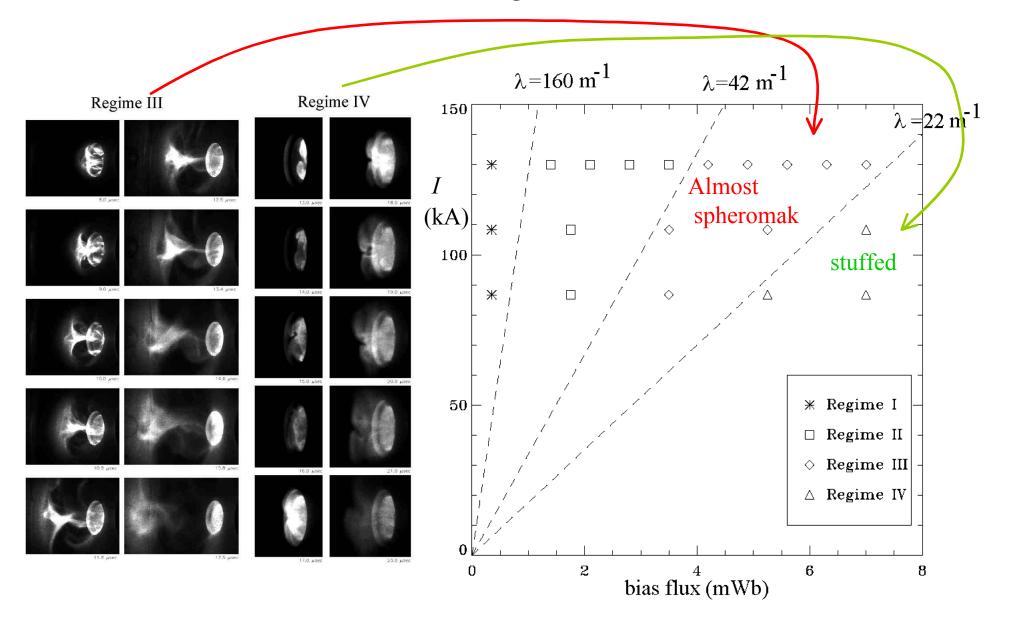
$$\lambda_{gun} = \frac{\mu_0 I}{I}$$

Four Distinct Operational Regimes:



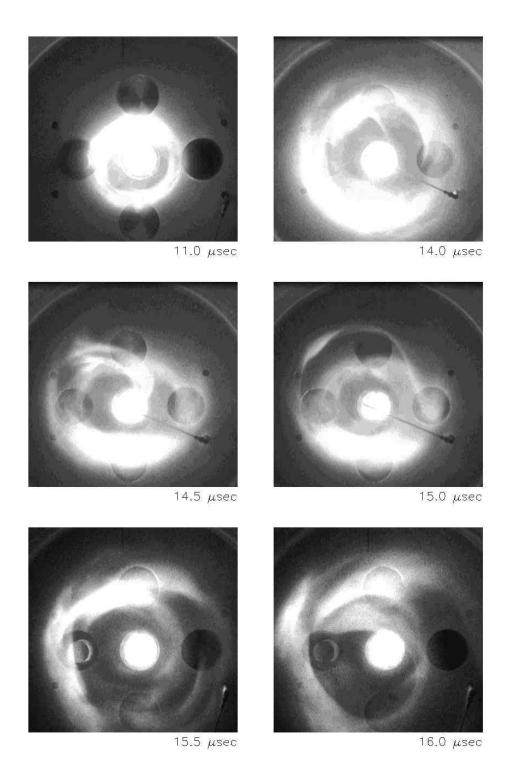
Side view photos

Four Distinct Regimes:

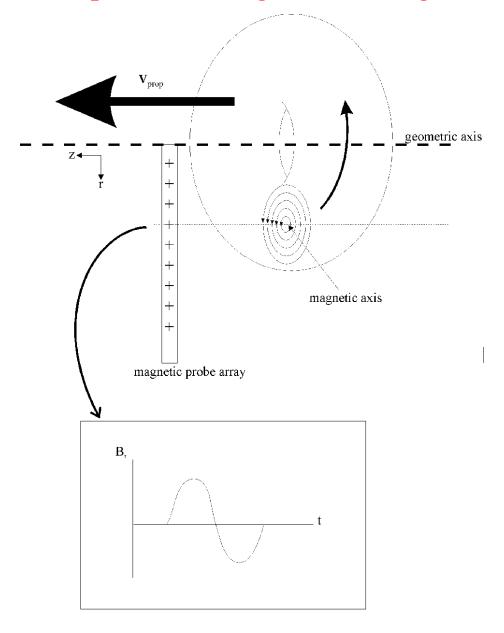


Regime II Spheromak

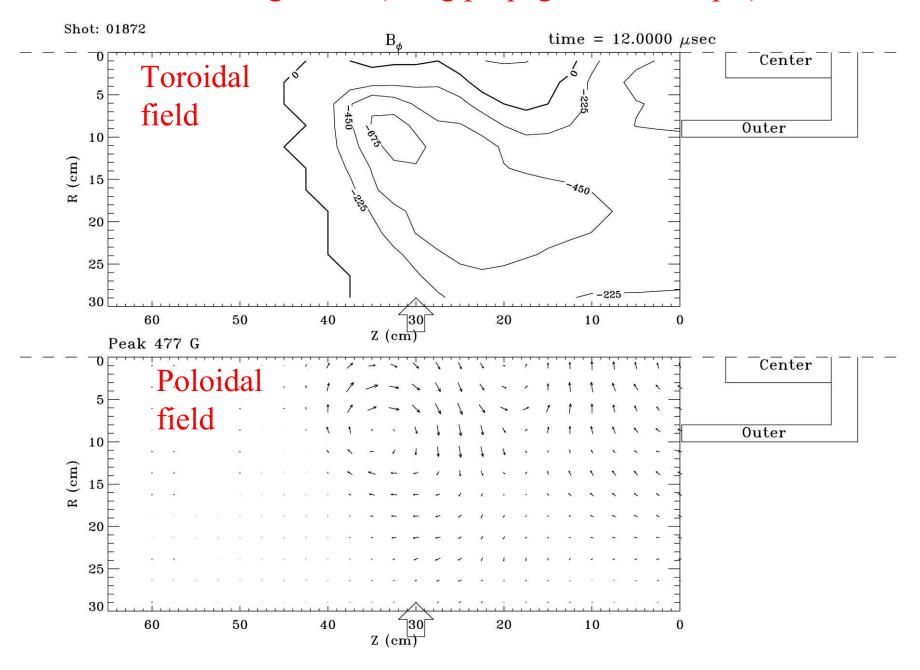
End-on view



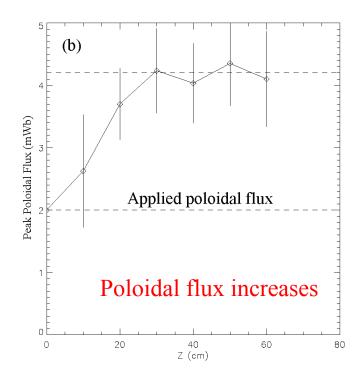
Infer 3D magnetic field profile in single shot using axial propagation



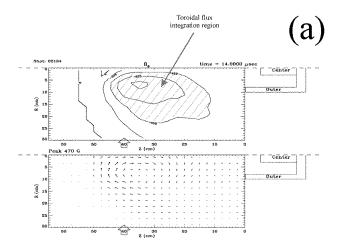
Data from a single shot (using propagation technique)

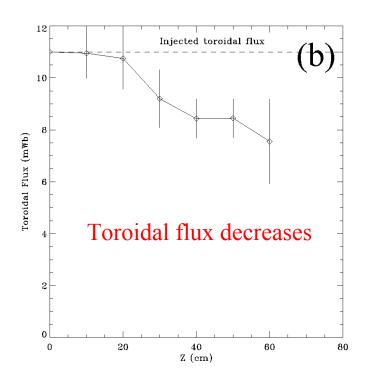


t=t_{magnetic} axis = 12.0 µsec

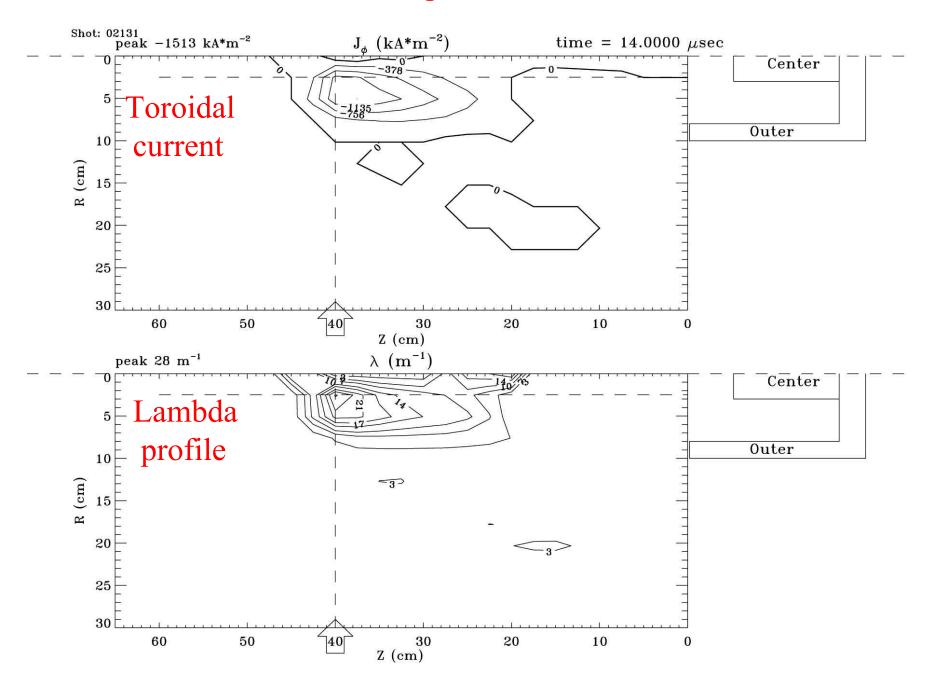


Evidence of flux amplification

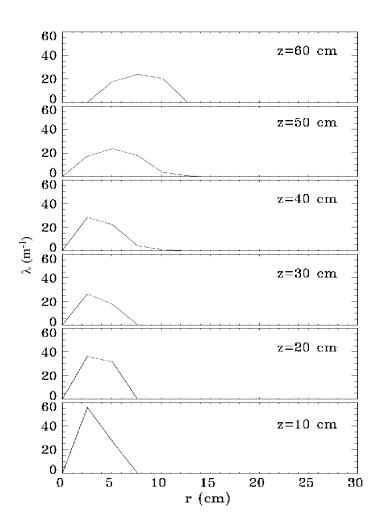


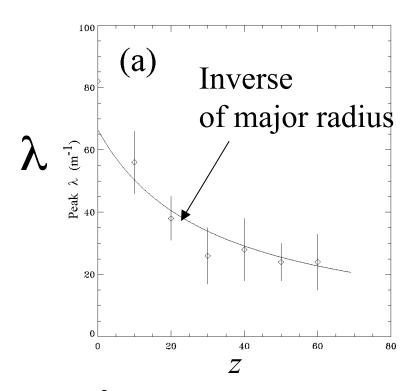


Measurement of lambda profile



Lambda decay





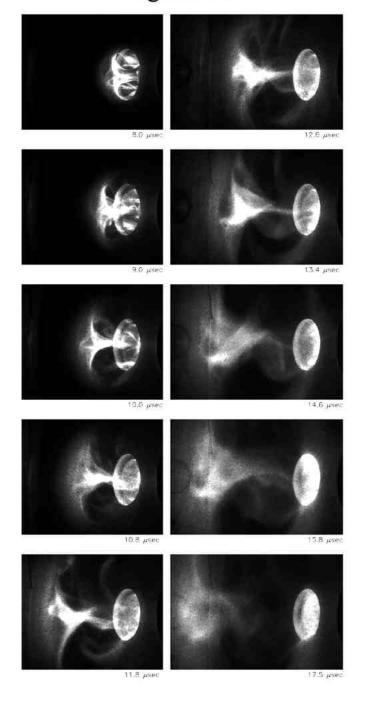
Entire λ decay explicable in terms of self-similar expansion (no helicity decay)

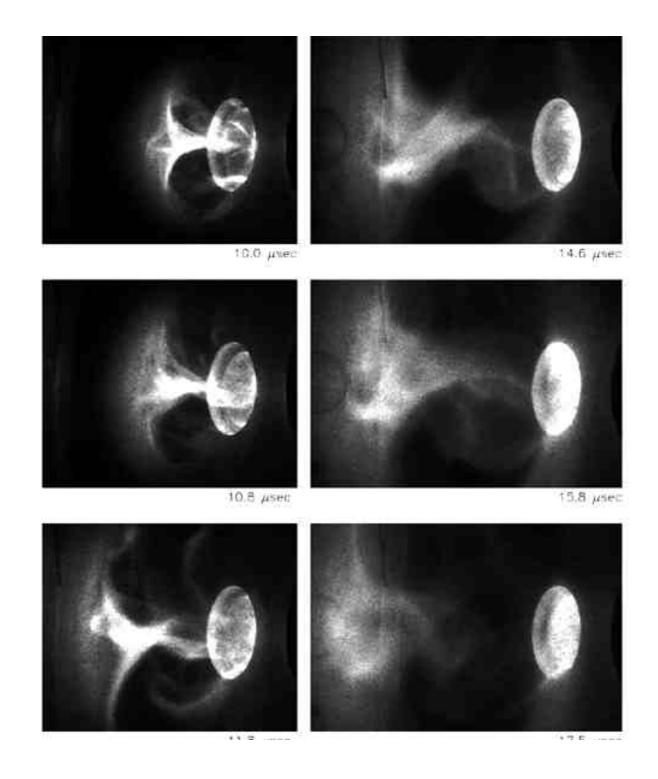
Spheromak configuration formed even though there is no flux conserver

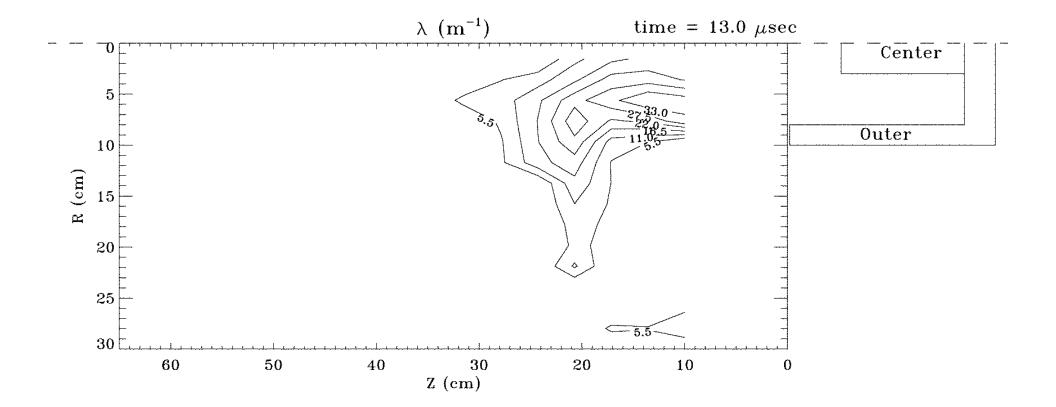
Hypothesize that inertia plays role of wall

Regime III Almost spheromak

Regime III

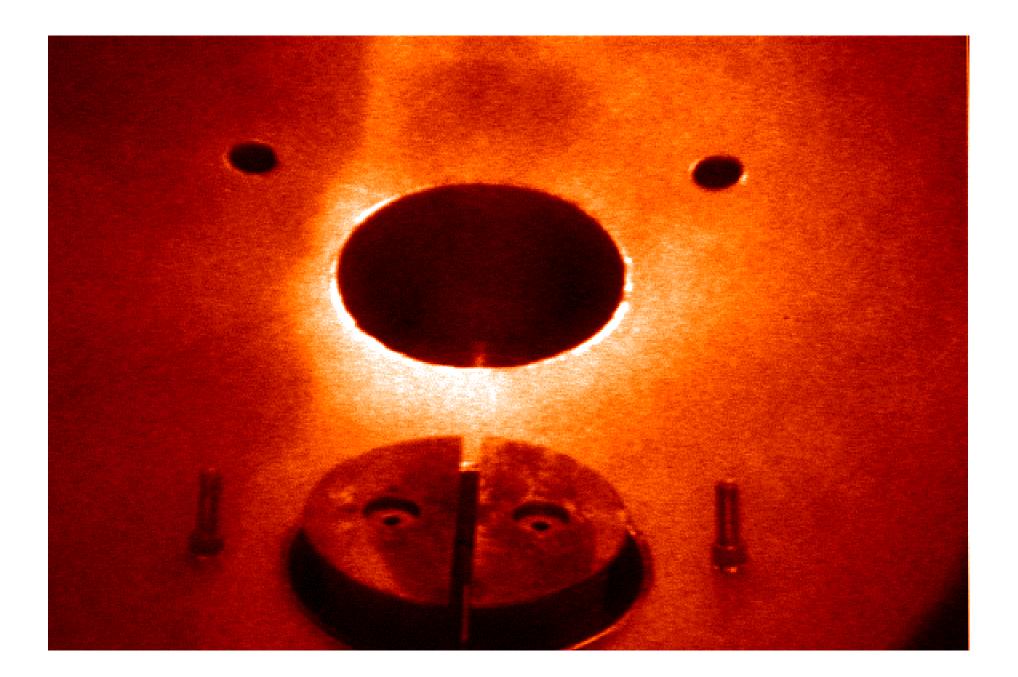


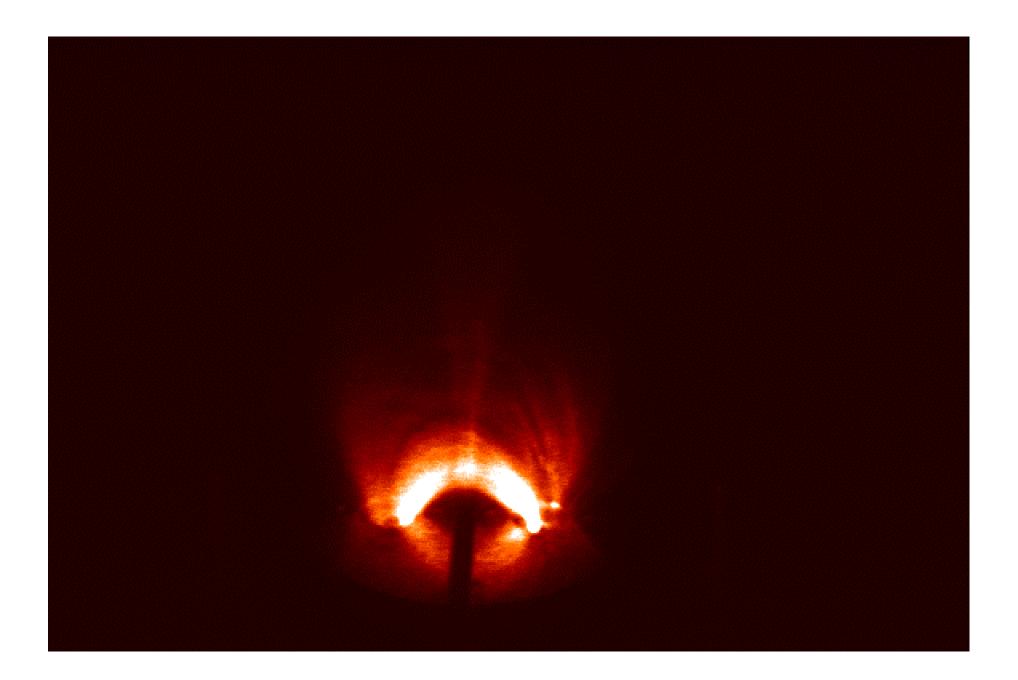


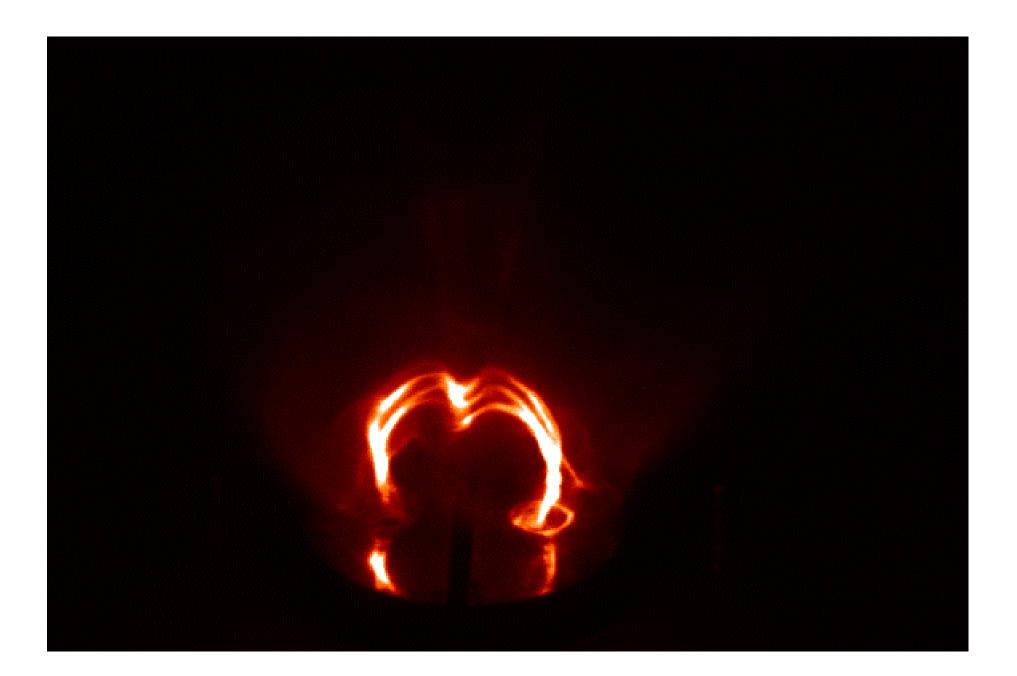


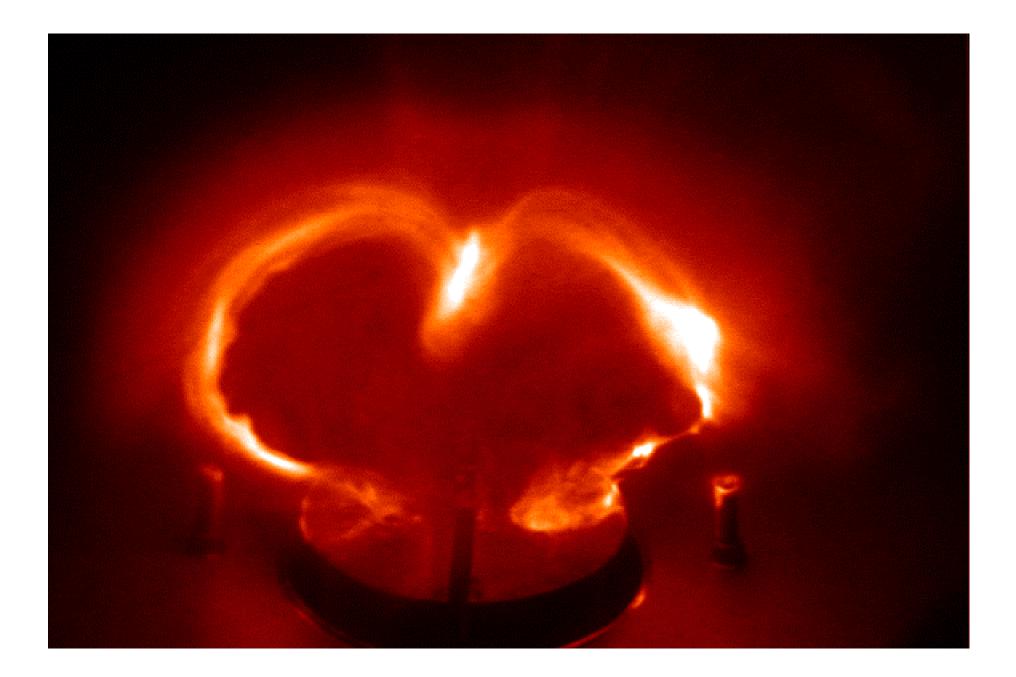
Solar prominence simulation (uses spheromak technology)

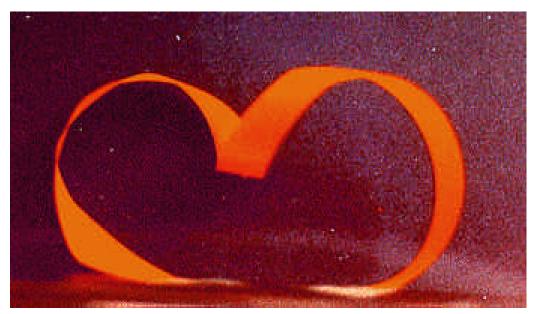
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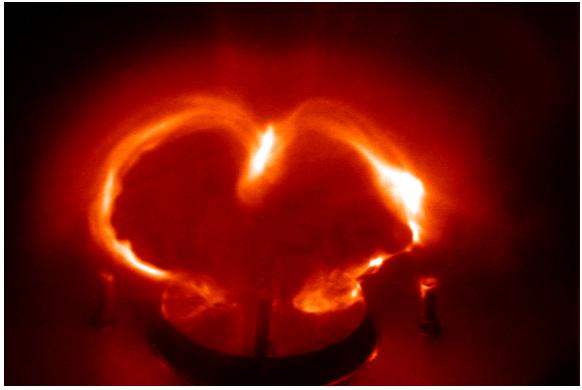








Twisted ribbon (gift wrapping)



Experiment

